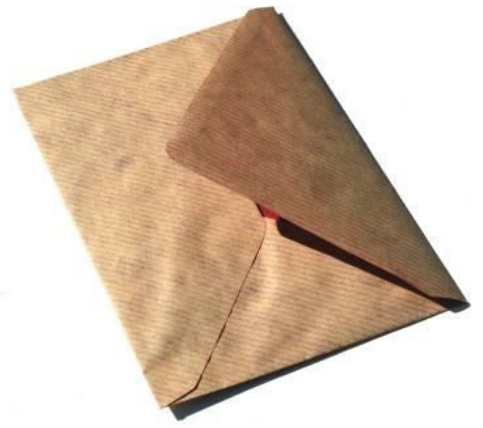




CITAS RÁPIDAS







El Principito

